

# ASTA 2007 Annual Meeting & 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebration

### ASTA Crop Report

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> Ritz-Carlton Laguna Niguel Dana Point, California

April 16 – 19, 2007

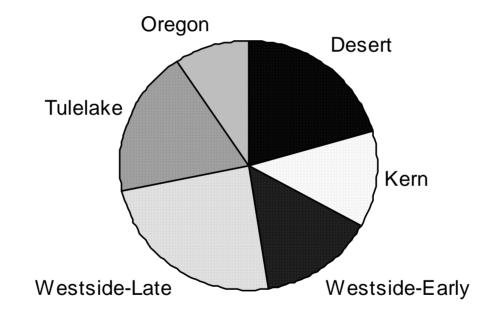
### U.S. Growing Areas

Onions Umatilla Desert ٠ Kern County ٠ Westside Tulelake ٠ Umatilla ٠ Tulelake ٠ Westside  $\cap$ Garlic Kern Kern County ٠ Westside ٠ Desert

#### U.S. Onions For Dehydration

- Production areas range from southern California "Desert" area to the Oregon Columbia River Basin
- Largest growing area is "Westside" area, the central San Joaquin Valley
- Diverse growing area, planting dates range from fall-spring, harvest dates range from late springlate fall

### U.S. Dehy Onion Growing Areas



#### Onion Crop Update

#### 2006 Crop Growing Conditions

- wet fall delayed plantings in some areas
- wet cold winter extended plant dormancy, weed growth
- wet spring disease pressure
- summer record hot temperatures
- 2006 Crop Quality
  - "seeder" development
  - poor piece quality
  - shortage of low and extra low micro material

#### **Onion Crop Update**

- 2007 crop plantings essentially on time with some delays in northern areas
- Record cold winter temperatures in some parts of Westside, Kern County, and Desert CA growing areas
  - freeze damage to seedlings in Westside/Kern
  - reduced field stands in Westside/Kern
  - some seeder development in Desert

#### Issues Impacting Supply & Price

- 2007 onion crop impact from weather to date
- Reduction in U.S. planted acres
  - reduced industry capacity
  - alternative crops (e.g.; CA corn plantings up 19%)
- Onion raw material costs increasing 15% to 20%
- Pre-harvest estimate that 2007 U.S. production could be 10% to 15% less than 2006

#### Issues Impacting Supply & Price

- Reduced global onion production, increasing costs
  India crop 50% less than year ago, farm price up 70%
  reduced crops in Egypt and China
  - China production costs increasing rising interest rates, currency appreciation, and increasing labor and energy
- Continued increased demand to meet food safety and compliance requirements

#### U.S. Garlic for Dehydration

- Westside area of the California San Joaquin Valley is the main growing region
- Garlic is planted as cloves, requires 2-year period to produce cloves for seed, plant, and harvest dehy garlic
- Difficult to store raw material for dehy and seed purposes

#### Garlic Crop Update

- 2006 U.S. crop production 25% less than 2005
  reduced plantings, seed limitations
  adverse weather and growing conditions
- 2006 was second consecutive year of reduced U.S. crop production, resulting in shortage of domestic material

#### Garlic Crop Update

- 2007 crop planted on time
- Total plantings at lowest levels since 1983
- Poor emergence and reduced stands in some fields due to record cold winter temperatures
- Overall crop is progressing well, especially with dryer spring conditions to date as compared to last year

#### Issues Impacting Supply & Price

- Harvest not until July, but current expectation is for better U.S. production as compared to past 2-years reduced crops
- 30% to 35% higher garlic raw material costs
  alternative crops
  - increasing energy costs
- Expected increase in China production, but with higher cost structure and increasing domestic demand in China
- Increasing food safety and compliance requirements



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## Thank you!

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